



UMCULU WETEBULUNGISWA BESIMO SELITULU

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Besimo Selitulu

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Umculu weteBulungiswa Besimo Selitulu¹

1. Mayelana neteBulungiswa Besimo Selitulu Nyalo

Njengebantfu base-Afrika, sihlala ndzawonye kulivekati lelindalekile nalelihle lapho kucale khona umlandvo webantfu. Sonkhe sichunyaniswe kumuntfu wekucala loephila imphilo lecondzile, anemaphupho, wacabanga futsi waphilisana netitjalo, tilwane, imifula, emalwandle nemahlati. Namuhla loluntfu loluvamile nelikusasa lalo lusengotini lenkhulu. INingizimu Afrika angeke itsatsele phasi lensayeya. Kusetjentiswa lokuchubekako kwawoyela, kwegesi nemalahle kuniketa emandla umnotfo wetfu nemphakatsi kwenta umhlaba wetfu ungaphileki kuyo yonkhe imphilo.

UMhlaba ulinyatwa nguloluhlelo lolubeka phambili tinzuzo ngaphambi kwemphilo. Kuyo yonkhe iminyaka, emazinga ekushisa enyuka nemiphumela lemibi kakhulu. Ngekukhula kwedigri yinye (1) yeSelisiyasi ezingeni lekushisa kwemhlaba kusukela kwacala irivolushini yetimboni, tonkhe tintfo tigucuka masinyane: kwandza kwekushaceka kwesimo selitulu lokwendlulele (tomiso, tikhukhula, imililo yasendle, tiphepho letikhulu letinemandla, emagagasi ekushisa), kubhidlika kwemvelo, kukhula kwelizinga lelwandle, kanye nekucindzeteleka lokukhulu kwetinhlelo teMhlaba. Siphatseke kabi ngobe likusasa lelimesimo selitulu lesisimeme liyalahleka. Somiso lesicedza kundlula sisifundzise lesifundvo. Sikwatile ngobe baholi betfu abalaleli. Kungalingani nekuhlupheka kwebantfu betfu, kufaka ekhatsi ngalesikhatsi sembulalave weCovid-19, kubese sekuyandza kakhulu. Nanobe kunjalo, sinelitsemba ngobe isayensi yesimo selitulu ihambisana natsi.

¹Lomculu weteBulungiswa Besimo Selitulu uphuma eminyakeni lesitfupha yekukhankhasa, ngesikhatsi sesomiso lesikhulu emlandweni waseNingizimu Afrika, beMkhankhaso weBukhulu beKudla be-Afrikanesikhungo Lesinye seNchubomgomo Lehlanganyelwe. Ususelwe eligalelwenileliphuma emimangweni lengenawo emanti, kutemisakato, kutebasebenti, kubetetenkhulo, kulusha, kubosayensi besimo selitulu, kutifundziswa, kutinhlangano tabomake, kutinhlangano tetemvelo netebulungiswa betenhlalakahle, nasemibhalweni yetishoshovu letihamba embili. Inkhomfa leyabanjwa ngaNovemba 2019 yahlanganisa idrafthi leyabese seyifakwa ku-inthanethi kute kutfolwe imibono yesive. Umjikeleto wekugcina wekutfola emagalelo esive waniketwa kuMhlangano Webulungiswa Besimo Selitulu lowabanjwa ngamhlaka 16 Juni 2020. Ledokhumenti ingumphumela walenchubo yenkhulumiswano nekuhudvula tinyawo kutebulungiswa besimo selitulu.

Njengesayensi yeCovid-19, isayensi yesimo selitulu imema sinyatselo sekunakekela nyalo. Lomculu usimemo kubo bonkhe labacabangela imphilo yeluntfu nalekungeziyo yeluntfu kwekutsi basebentisane ekuchubekiseni umbono locatjangwako - wemaphupho ebantfu, letinye tindlela netifiso tekundlulela kulesinye simo lesinebulungiswa lesijulile.

Timayini, tindzawo tekuhluta, imitsi leshisa imfucuta, tikhumulo tetindiza, timboni tasemende, netimoti kuletse kungcola, kugula, iphoyizeni nekuhlupheka kwemimango yetfu. Ibhizinisi yetekulima lesebentisa imitsi naletfumela imikhicito ngaphandle iyangeta etifeni letinyenti. Nanobe kunjalo sihlanganyele. Ngetifundvo letifundziwe ngalokulimala nekubaluleka kwaletintfo letivumela imphilo levamile (umhlaba, emanti, kwehlukahlukana kwemvelo, umbani, luhlelo lwemhlaba nemkhakha wesayibha), siyachubeka ngekutibophelela kwetfu kubulungiswa, lobuhlonywe emandleni ebantfu. Kungako, sikhetsa ngekucophelela kucedza lemphi nemvelo.

Lokushacisako lokunyenti kwesimo selitulunenkinga yemvelo kutawuholela ekuhluphekeni lokunyenti (nakumibulalave leminyenti), kulinyenti, ikakhulukati basebenti, labaphuyile, bantfu labakhubatekile, labangenamhlaba nalabasengcuphelweni. Loku akusito tinhlekelele temvelo kuphela kodvwa kwehluleka kwebuholi. Njengobe sivikela luchungechunge lwemphilo futsi siphila nekonakala kwesimo selitulu, sidzinga kucedza kungabi khona kwebulungiswa bebuve, besigaba sekuphila, bebulili nebemvelo. Angeke sivumele bomake nebantfwana labaphasi bahlupheke ngenca yalenkinga, njengakudzala futsi nangesikhatsi seCovid-19. Umsebenti wekunakekela longabonakali wasekhaya nekutinikela kwabomake emimangweni lephuyile kufaka sandla ekuvaleni lelihlazo lekuhlupheka ngalesikhatsi kubusa kwalabadvuna neludlame kuchubeka. Umphakatsi longenakhabhoni netinhlelo letisekela imphilo ngemphumelelo usho kukhululeka kwawonkhe wonkhe, kufaka ekhatsi titukulwane takusasa, kuloluhlelo lwekubulala imvelo. Lona ngumshikashika wesikhatsi setfu futsi ngumsebenti wemlandvo wetfu njengebantfu baseNingizimu Afrika, njengeluntfu futsi njengencenye yemmango lophila emhlabeni wonkhana.

2. Tinjongo teMculu

Lomculu uhlose:

- 2.1 Kuchubekisa kwatisa ngekutsi siyachuma sihlalisane kuplanethi yinye. Umhlaba ulikhaya linye lato tonkhe tintfo. Kungako-ke, sidzinga kucinisekisa indzima nemisebenti yetfu njengebabhasobhi bemvelo yeplanethi yetfu naloluchungechunge loluncengencenge lwemphilo leyisekelako.
- 2.2 Kugcugcutela kwehluka kulomcabango lobangele lenkinga futsi locinisa kutsatseka ngekukhula, inchubekelembili nekulawula. Emandla eluntfu acindzetelwe ngulemikhawulo, imijikeleto, tingucuko letikhulu neminyele yayo yonkhe imvelo. Kucabanga lokunyenti lokufanako lokulimata Umhlaba, kuwuphocenele kwekutsi uphendvule ngemandla lesingeleke siwamele.
- 2.3 Kuchumana kabusha nemcondvo logcile Emhlabeni wekutsi kusho kutsini kuba ngemuntfu. Indalo ayipheli, futsi siyincenye yakhona lencane. Kumele sidvumise kwekutsi yonkhe incenye yemvelo inelusito lolumcoka futsi kumele ihlonishwe.
- 2.4 Kucinisa kusebentisana. Sisebenta kakhulu njengebantfu nangabe sikhombisa kumelana, kwabelana, kuphila kancane, sikhululekile, sicinisekisa tidzingo tetfu futsi silondvolota tisekelo temhlaba wemphilo yetfu. Sikhatsi sekufaka incabhayi nekucedza bugovu, kuphanga, kuncintisana, ludlame nemcondvo wekuncoba kweluntfu sewufikile.
- 2.5 Kucedza lenkinga yebuholi betepolitiki lobukhohliseke ngekwenta imali, lobungakhoni kucabanga ngetulu kwesikhatsi lesifisha, 'tintfo letenteka ngekwesichelo' letehluleka kuvisisa sisusa saletinkinga. Sicitisa tisombululo tabo temanga letichubekisa lokusetjentiswa kwekhabhoni futsi nekubhebhetsisa loluhlelo lolubulala imphilo lolungenabulungiswa.
- 2.6 Kucinisa intsandvo yetfu yelinyenti, umtsetfosisekelo nemtsetfosisekelo loguculako, ngekubuyisa emalungelo etfu nekwakha emandla ebantfu

lababumbene, njengobe sibukana nesimo selitulu lesibucayi kanye netikhlo tetenhlalakahle netemvelo letiya ngekwandza.

3. Imigomo yeLushintjo Lolujulile Lolunebulungiswa

Wonkhe ummango, sigodzi, lidolobha, lidolobhakati nendzawo yekusebenta kumele iyise embili lushintjo lolujulile lolunebulungiswa kucinisekisa luntjintjo lwetenhlalakahle nemvelo. Lemigomo lelandzelako itawuhola letinye tindlela, tindhlelo netinchubo leticondze eluntjintweni lolujulile lolunebulungiswa emphakatsini wetfu:

- 3.1 **Bulungiswa besimo selitulu:** Laba labangenamtselela lomkhulu kumele bangalinyatwa nobe batfwale letindleko temitselelo yesimo selitulu. Kungako tidzingo tebasebenti, labaphulile, labangenamhlaba, bantfu labanekukhubateka, bomake labaphasi, bantfwana nemimango lesengcuphelweni ibe semkhatsisini waloluntjintjo lolujulile lolunebulungiswa. Tinzuzo tetingucuko tetenhlalakahle netemvelo kumele kwabelwane ngato ngekulingana.
- 3.2 **Bulungiswa betenhlalakahle:** Bulungiswa besimo selitulu bulungiswa betenhlalakahle. Kubukana nato tonkhe tindhlelo tekubandlulula nencindzetelo njengobe ihlobene nebuve, sigaba sekuphila, bulili, nebudzala kute kulondvolotwe bulungiswa besimo selitulu nebetenhlalakahle.
- 3.3 **Kuphila ngekuabangela imvelo:** Kuphila malula, kancane nangemcondvo, ngendlela lecabangela imvelo, leyemukela bungcwele bayo yonkhe intfo lephilako, kuchumana kwetfu futsi leyengeta tinkambo tindhlonipho nekunakekela.
- 3.4 **Intsandvo yelinyenti yekuhlanganyela:** Tonkhe tindhlobomgomo tesimo selitulu neteluntjintjo lolujulile lolunebulungiswa kumele takhiwe ngemavi

ngekuvumelana nangetidzingo tabo bonkhe bantfu, ikakhulukati labo lababukene nekulimala.

3.5 Buniyo bemphakatsi: Etindzaweni tekusebenta nasemiphakatsini, emandla ebantfu kumele atikhombise ngekulawula nangebuniyo bentsandvo yelinyenti, kufaka ekhatsi ngemitimba yesive yentsandvo yelinyenti, ngetinhlango, ngekuhlalisana, ngebuniyo betindzawo tekuhlala nangekuhlela ngekuhlanganyela, kufaka ekhatsi kubhajetha ngekuhlanganyela, emadolobheni nakumadolobhakati, kute kucinisekiswa kuphatsa ngekuhlanganyela kwetindzawo netinhlelo letesekela imphilo.

3.6 Lubumbano lwamhlabawonkhe: Umshikashika wawonkhewonkhe ngumshikashika wekwabelana kugcina imphilo. Engcikitsini yekonakala kwesimo selitulu lokuya ngekwandza, lubumbano lwamhlabawonkhe lusemkhatsini kuloluntjintjo lolujulile lolunebulungiswa njengobe lusebenta kuhlangoanisa wonkhe labalwela inkhululeko kanye nemhlaba wangemuva kwekhabhoni.

3.7 Kukhipha kubuswa kwemibuso: Kubuswa kwemibuso, kwesekela kubuswa kwemibuso nekuphatfwa kwemibuso yalamanye emave kusiholela ekushabalaleni kwetintfo. Loku kususelwa ekukhontweni kwekugutjwa kwemitfombolusito, kwetheknoloji, kwetimali, kwebudlova nekwetimakethe. Sitawukhipha loluhlelo ngekutimisela njengobe sicingekisa budlelwane bekukhululeka phakatsi kweluntfu kanye nemvelo lengesiyo ebantfu letfolakala emlandvweni wetfu, kulisiko, elwatini nasemshikashikeni wonkhana walabacindzetelekile emhlabeni.

3.8 Bulungiswa lobuhlanganisa titukulwane: Kunakekelwa kwetindzawo tasemhlabeni nemvelo kusemcoka kubulungiswa lobuhlanganisa titukulwane; kulondvolota likusasa lebantfwana betfu, lusha nalaba labangakatalwa.

4. Letinye Tindlela Letihlelekile Teluntjintjo Loluguculwako

Sibukene netinkinga letinyenti kodvwa lenkinga yesimo selitulu ngiyo leyingoti kakhulu. Ngekulungiswa kwalenkinga yesimo selitulu, letsikameta konkhe, singaphindze sichubekise tisombululo kuto tonkhe tikhalo tetenhlalakahle netemvelo futsi ngalokuvamile kakhulu sicedze lemphi lesinayo nemvelo. Letinye tindlela letihlelekile tidzingekile kulungisa letimbangela tekugucuka kwesimo selitulu, bungoti bato netincindzetelo tekubhidlika kwetinhlelo.

Kunaletinyetindlela tebantfu kumafutsa etimbiwa phasi, langahlangabetana netidzingo tetfu, akhulise likhono letfu lekubukana netinhlekelele tesimo selitulu nekusilungisela kuvuselela tinhlelo letisekela imphilo. Letindlela letinye letinjalo ticatjangiwe futsi tiyincenye yemshikashika yebantfu yekukhipha ikhabhoni emiphakatsini nyalo njengencenye yeluntjintjo lolujulile lolunebulungiswa. Sitibophelele ekuchubekiseni letindlela letinye letinjalo netingucuko tetinhlelo tentsandvo yelinyenti kusukela ngaphasi.

4.1 Intsandvo Yelinyenti Netinhlelo Letijulile Letinebulungiswa: Tinchubo tekusuka etulu uye phasi kuloluntjintjo lolujulile lolunebulungiswa titsatsa kwangatsi bantfu abaticabangeli futsi abanatimphendvulo. Sisonkhe, yonkhe imimango nendzawo yekusebenta sidzinga kutfutukisa luhlelo lweluntjintjo lolujulile lolunebulungiswa. Loku kumele kwentiwe ngendlela yentsandvo yelinyenti kute kwesekele kuntjintjwa kwembani kwekutsi ukhiphe ikhabhoni, ngalesikhatsi kuhlanguketwana netidzingo letisemcoka, futsi nekuchubekisa tindlela letinyenti letihlelekile, tinjongo nemigomo njengobe ibekiwe kuloMculu.

4.2 Umbani Lovuselelwako Wemphakatsi Newasemmangweni ngeKukhishwa Ngekuphangisa Kwemafutsa Etimbiwa Phasi: Kwetsembela kwetfu emalahleni, kuwoyela nakugesi kumele kucedvwe njengobe kuphangisisa kubhidlika kwesimo selitulu, lekuyintfo leholela emhlabeni longahlaleki ekugcineni. Emandla enozi ayingoti futsi ayabita. Kunaloko, sitawutfutukisa tinhlelo tembani lovuselelwako wemphakatsi futsi losemmangweni

(njengembani wesola, wemoya newemagagasi), lowesekelwa kubhajetha ngekuhlanganyela netikhutsati (njengematharifu ekungenisa umbani) tetindzawo tekusebenta, temakhaya netemiphakatsi yetfu. Ematheknoloji embani lanjalo kumele akhiwe eNingizimu Afrika, ngekusebentisa umbani lovuselelwako. Kusetjentiswa ngalokufanele kwembani netheknoloji kutawudzingeka kakhulu kuloluntjintjo. Kuphuma kumafutsa etimbiwa, kupheliswa kwekusekelwa kwemafutsa etimbiwa nekucedza kugutjwa (njegekufunwa kwetimbiwa, timayini letinyenti temalahle nekugubha elwandle) ngiko lokudzingekako. Bakhiciti bembani labakhulu ngenge-Eskom neSasol kumele batibophelele kuletinhlalo letijulile, letinebulungiswa, kulondvolota timfuno tebasebenti, imiphakatsi letsikametekile nelikusasa letitukulwane.

4.3 Kutondla Ngekutimela Ngekudla: Loluhlelo lwetimboni tekudla lwanyalo lukhicita indlala, lusebentisa ngendlela lengakafaneli, lubulala imvelo, lukhipha ikhabhoni futsi alunamphilo jikelele. Kudoba tinhlanti kwekuhweba kubulele imvelo yaselwandle futsi kwabukela phasi emalungelo ebadobi bekutiphilisa. Wonkhe ummango kumele ubeke embili kulima lokuncane lokunakekela imvelo kuhlangabetana netidzingo tendzawo. Lilungelo lekudla kumele linikete bakhiciti bekudla, badobi bekutiphilisa labancane, batsengisi basetitaladini nebatsengi emandla etinhlelweni tetindzawo tekudla kwabo kucinisekisa kwekutsi kudla lokungiko kwemasiko nalokunemsoco kuyatfolakala kuwonkhewonkhe. Ngetulu kwaloko, kwehlukahlukana kwemvelo, kulawulwa kwetimbewu nemitfombolusito kudzinga kucinisekisa kubaluleka kwelwati lwendzabuko, lwetimakethe tendzawo, kulawulwa kwetindzawo temanti, umsebenti wemhlaba emvelweni nasemphakatsini, nemphilo lekahle. Emapulazi lamakhulu adzinga kuncanyulwa kute kucinisekiswa bulungiswa bemhlaba, kodvwa ngendlela lengakhetsi, lecinisa kubuyisana nekwakha lubumbano.

4.4 Kuba nentsandvo yelinyenti Etindzaweni Temanti: Emanti alawulwa ngulabambalwa kantsi labanyenti bayawadzinga ngemphelela. Emapulazi

etimboni, timayini, igezi lephehlwa ngemalahle, tinsimu temoba netetingodvo nguletinye letisebentisa kakhulu emanti. Njengelusito emphakatsini, emanti adzinga kulondvolotwa nguwonkhewonkhe futsi kumele avikelwe ekungcoleni. Lokunye, kusetjentiswa kwemanti kumele kuhlale ngekwentsandvo yelinyenti futsi kulawulwe ngemphumelelo ngalesikhatsi kucinisekiswa emalungelo ekusebentisa lomtfombolusito loswelakalako. Sakhiwonchanti semanti nesekutfutswa kwelindlekumele sikhuliswe, siphatfwe futsi sicashelwe kucinisekisa kusetjentiswa ngendlela. Kongiwa kwemanti ngekukhipha kukhicitwa kwemalahle nekulima kwemazinga etimboni letisetulu kutawengeta tindzawo temanti. Kumele kutfutfukiswe umphakatsi locaphela emanti.

4.5 Jabulela Imphilo Ngekusebenta Kancane: Kusebenta kwabo bonkhe bantfu njengendlela yekuphila nekutfolela umholo akusakhonakali. Kungacashwa, imisebenti lebhada kancane nekusebenta ema-awa lamadze kulimata umphakatsi. Emhlabeni loshisako, ema-awa ekusebenta kumele ancishiswe, lokungenani emalanga lamane ngeliviki. Imisebenti lecotfo, yesimo selitulu lesingenakhabhoni kumele icinisekise futsi yesekelwe ngekubambisana, letigcile kumanani naleticaphela imvelo ekukhiciteni, ekudleni, ekwesekeleni ngetimali nangetindlela tekuphila ngemnotfo lobumbene. Umnotfo lonjalo wakhiwa ngetidzingo kanye nekuniketa intsandvo yelinyenti emandla emnotfo. Sisonkhe neluhlelo lwesibonelelo semholo losisekelo jikelele (UBIG) lolwesekela timphahla tesive letikhona, bonkhe basebenti bangavikelwa kuloluntjintjo loludzingekile futsi nempakatsi jikelele utawuvikeleka. I-UBIG itawenyusa jikelele luntfu lolutawutfutfuka ngemuva kwempakatsi losebentako.

4.6 Tindhlelo Tetekutfutsa Kwesive Letisebenti Imvelo Nembani Lohlobile: Imboni yetimoti inemtfwalo lomkhulu wekutsatsela phasi loluhlelo lwetekutfutsa sive ngemafutsa lahlobile nangekusisa lokusaphatako kusakhiwonchanti semgwaco lesibitako. Lokulimala kungapheliswa ngekwesekela lokukhulu kwekukhamba ngetinyawo, kwemabhayisikili,

kwetidududu letisebentisa emandla lahlobile, kwemahhashi netimbongolo njengetindlela tekuhamba temvelo. Emadolobhakati nemadolobha nawo adzinga kubete timoto futsi anikete sakhiwonchanti sekuhamba ngemvelo. Yonkhe imimango idzinga kufakwa eluhlelweni lwekutfwala ebantfu labanyenti kufaka ekhatsi emabhasi, titimela, nemathremu lahamba ngembani lovuselelwako nangematheknoloji ehayibhridi lasuselwa etimbonini tendzawo temvelo. Kutfutwa kwetimphahla nako kumele kuye kuloliwe. Timoti letingasebentisi igezi letisebentisa emafutsa etimbiwa kumele tikhishwe. Tifutsi tasemoyeni netaselwandle nato kumele tingakhiphi ikhabhoni nobe ilinganiswe.

4.7 Imphilo Yekungalahli Tibi futsi Lemalula: Kusetjentiswa ngebunyenti kwemakhomodithi kanye 'netimphilo temaselebhrethi' kusebentisa kakhulu imitfombolusito, kuyasaphata futsi kunekhabhoni kakhulu. Ngetulu kwaloko, tindzawo tekulahla tibi, kushiswa kwetibi nekungcoliswa kwemvelo kunebungoti. Kungabi nemfucuta kuvala sikhala sekujikeletisa, kusebentisa kabusha, imigomo yemnotfo welubumbano nekuhlela lokusimeme emnotfweni wetfu kute kutsi kube nekugujwa lokuncane kwetinsitanchanti letingakasetjentwa. Ematheknoloji latsite, njengekusetjentiswa kanye kweplastiki, kumele kuvalwe. Sisonkhe ngekuphila lokumalula, singaphila ngemitfombolusito lemincane nangekusebentisa ikhabhoni.

4.8 Tindlu letakhiwe ngelukhuni, Takhiwo neNemadolobha Esimanje Lasebentisa Imvelo: Emakhaya lamanyenti lakhona akakahlelwa kumelana netimo telitulu letiyingoti. Lokuyinkinga kakhulu, kutsi labanyenti abanamakhaya emphakatsini wetfu ekubeni tinjinga tenemabala egalufi. Sidzinga kulungisa takhiwo letikhona nemakhaya kute akhone kumelana nekushisa lokunyenti netimo telitulu letiyingoti. Ngelokunjalo, emakhaya lamasha kumele ahlelwe njengencenye yemimango, tigodzi, emadolobha, tikimu tekucashisa tamasipalatinemadolobhakatilapho tindlela tekwakha tisebentisa tinsitanchanti temvelo, tibe nemtselela lomncane emvelweni

futsi tinikete tidzingo temhlaba wekuhlala wemvelo webantfu njengencye yemango. Tidzingo letinjalo tetindlu, kukhicitwa kwekudla ngendlela yemvelo, kusetjentiswa kwemanti lokusimeme, kwehlukahlukana kwemvelo, kukhuliswa kwebantfwana nelisiko. Semende akasetjentiswa kulengcikitsi ngobe usebentisa ikhabhoni lenyenti futsi kumele akhishwe njengetheknoloji yekwakha.

4.9 Ngetulu Kwemnotfo Lovamile: Lomcondvo wekutsi umnotfo wenta kutiphatsa kwemuntfu, imvelo, tinzuzo, timakethe, emakhomodithi nekukhula ubulala yonkhe intfo. Umnotfo lovamile ufakazela kuphela kunjinga kwalabambalwa, kusebentisa kwabo lokubulalako kwemitfombolusito, futsi lokuholela ekungcoleni nasekukhishweni kwekhabhoni. Iminotfo yetfu kumele isebentele tidzingo tetfu njengebantfu labanakekela inhlalakahle nemvelo kanye netidzingo tetinhlelo temvelo. Sidzinga iminotfo lenakekela kusebenta kwemvelo, kujabula, kuphila kahle, kucina kwetinhlelo temvelo (ngekuhlola njalo), tindzawo, kanye neminyala yemhlaba. Iminotfo yetfu kumele yakhiwe ngemicondvo nangemathuluzi lahlola simo sekuphila kwato tonkhe tindalo futsi iphelise kulimala kwebantfu kanye nemvelo lengasibo bantfu. Loku kumele kusebente njengesisekelo sekudeka luhlelo, inchubomgomo, kwabiwa kwemitfombolusito nekuhlela ngentsandvo yelinyenti.

4.10 Tinjinga Kumele Tibhadale Sikwelede sato Semvelo: Bantfu labanjingile emiphakatsini yetfu basebentise imotfombolusito ngalokwendlulele, lokube nemtselela lomubi etinhlelweni temvelo, futsi basebentisa kakhulu ikhabhoni. Basikweleta sonkhe sikweleti semvelo futsi kumele batfwale lomtfwalo wetetimali waletingucuko letijulile letinebulungiswa. Loku kusho umtselo wesikweleti sesimo selitulu walabanjingile; imitselo lesetulu wekuhamba ngetindiza, tindiza tangesese, timoti tebukhatikhathi netimoti tegezi; umtselo wekhabhoni lochubekako locondziswe etimbonini letingcolisako letingakhiphi ikhabhoni masinyane; kanye nematharifu ebulungiswa besimo selitulu etinkapanini nakubohulumende bebugebengu

bekhabhoni. Basebenti badzinga kusitakala ngempshesheni nangetikhwama temphesheni, ngekulawula basebenti, kucinisekisa kutsi loluntjintjo lolujulile lolunebulungiswa luhlangabetana netidzingo tabo futsi lusekela kwakhiwa kwelibhangi letinkapani lolutawusita tindzawo tekusebenta imiphakatsi nemakhaya ngeluntjintjo lwembani lovuselelwako wasemphakatsini nangekuphumelela kwetinhlelo teluntjintjo lolujulile lolunebulungiswa. Timali tesive nato tidzinga kwesekelwa ngemitselo yemvelo, ngetinhlawulo tekungcolisa, ngekukhishwa kwetinsita temafutsa etimbiwa, nangaleminye imitfombo yemitselo lechubekako.

4.11 Lwati Lumcoka Ekuphileni: Kunelugebe lelwati lolukhulu emphakatsini macondzana nalenkinga yesimo selitulu leya ngekwandza. Kumele sente umehluko ngetinhlelo telwati letahlukahlukene kute satise sive futsi sikhone kuphila. Lwati lwemdzabu linemitfombolusito lenemandla yekutsi isisite futsi kumele lutfole, lufundvwe futsi luhlonishwe. Isayensi yeluhlelo lwemhlaba, kufaka ekhatsi isayensi yesimo selitulu, ibalulekile kwatisa sive ngenkinga yesimo selitulu nangetincabhayi tayo. Isayensi yesimo selitulu njengesayensi yebantfu kumele inconywe ngelwati loluphiliwe ngekuya ngekubona nangekufundza etinhlelweni temvelo. Ngekuya ngebumphicimphici bekugucuka kwesimo selitulu, lucwaningo nelikhono lekucamba kumele kwesekelwe kute kucinisekiswe kuhlela kabusha lokuhlelekile nekuchubekisa timfuno tesive. Emanyuvesi netikolo kumele atibandzakanye kuletincabhayi telwati.

4.12 Lunakekelo Lwetemphilo Loluphutfumako, Lolufaka Wonkhana futsi Loluvimbelako: Kungalingani kutekunakekelwa ngetemphilo kusho kulimala kwesimo selitulu kutawuletsa lokuphambene nebulungiswa, njengalesikhatsi sembulalave weCovid-19. Sidzinga tinhlelo tekunakekelwa ngetemphilo kwesive letisebentekako, letifynelelekako futsi letiphendvulako kute kuhlangabetwe netidzingo tebantfu tibuye tilungise tincabhayi tetemphilo letifika nekushisa kwesimo selitulu. Tinhlelo tekunakekelwa ngetemphilo letinjalo kumele tikhone kumelana netimo

letibucayi, kulimala matima kwengcondvo, tifo nemibulalave lemisha. Kwatisa ngekunakekela ngalokuphelele nangekuvikela etigabeni letiphasi kumele kuciniswe.

4.13 Emalungelo Emvelo Netisombululo Tesimo Selitulu Semvelo: Emalwandle etfu angcolisiwe, emahlatsi abulawa, umhlaba wantjontjwa nekulahleka kwekwahlukahlukana kwemvelo kukhulile, konkhe loku kungenca yekufunwa kwenzuzo. Nangabe kumele siphile, tonkhe tidalo letiphilako kumele tihlonishwe. Yonkhe imphilo nato tonkhe tinhlelo temvelo emhlabeni wetfu tiyahlangana futsi kumele tiphile, tiphikelele futsi tivuselele imijiketeliso lesemcoka. Emalungelo endlela yemvelo emukela kubaluleka kwangekhatsi kwato tonkhe tinhlobo tetintfo letingesibo bantfu. Ngetulu kwaloko, imvelo inetisombululo tayo ekugucukeni kwesimo selitulu lesingafundza kuko. Tisombululo letinjalo tifaka ekhatsi imisebenti yekulondvolota, kuvuselela nekuphatfwa kwemhlaba lekukhulisa kugcinwa kwekhabhoni emahlatsini, etiteteni, etindzaweni tetjani, etinhlelweni temvelo letiselugwini nasetindzaweni tekulima letinakekela imvelo. Emarejista ekwehlukahlukana kwemvelo laholwa ngummango asemcoka ekuvikeleni nasekuchubekiseni tisombululo tesimo selitulu semvelo.

4.14 Imisakato Lecaphela Simo Selitulu: Imisakato ayiwatisi umphakatsi ngalokwanele ngekugucuka kwesimo selitulu. Idzinga kutsatsa isayensi yekugucuka kwesimo selitulu njengentfo lebalulekile futsi yatise umphakatsi ngenkinga yesimo selitulu, ngetindzaba tENCHUBOMGOMO nangaletinye tintfo letihlelekile letidzingekako. Tindzaba tesimo selitulu kumele tifikwe kumsakato, kumabonakhashane nakumaphephandzaba.

5. NgakumbusoLonebulungiswa Besimo Selitulu Loholwa Ngebantfu

Umbuso waseNingizimu Afrika sewube ngumbuso webulungiswa besimo selitulu lowemukela simo lesibucayi sesimo selitulu, ngalesikhatsi ucinisa intsandvo

yelinyenti yetfu. Kumele uholwe ngumbono, tinjongo, yimigomo nanguletinye tintfo letihlelekile letiholwa bantfu leticuketfwe kuloMculu futsi tonkhe tinchubomgomo tawo kumele tilinganiswe kute kuphumele loMculu. Ikakhulukati, umbuso lonebulungiswa besimo selitulu utawuphindze:

- 5.1 Uvumele kuhlela kwekuhlanganyelwa kweluntjintjo lolujulile lonebulungiswa kusukela phasi.
- 5.2 Utfufukise tindlela tetetimali tesive letifana nesikhwama semshwalensi wesimo selitulu sesive kanye nemabhondi laluhluta, unikete ligunya lesikhalo sesimo selitulu kuReserve Bank, watise kabusha sonkhe sive netikhungo tetetimali tangasese kutsi tesekele luntjintjo lolujulile lolunebulungiswa futsi uchubekise tiphakamiso temtselo kuleshatha.
- 5.3 Ucinisekise imitsetfotimiso lechubekako letawufinyeta lomcondvo lobulalako wemali, ubuke imikhawulo etinkapanini, futsi lokubaluleke kakhulu, uvale nobe ngukuphi kugutjwa kwemafutsa etimbiwa esikhatsini lesitako.
- 5.4 Ukhiphe ikhabhoni kuyo yonkhe imisebenti yembuso futsi uyekele kusebentisa ikhabhoni kuyo yonkhe imisebenti yawo;
- 5.5 Ngekuphatsa nangakwemtsetfosisekelo uhlele kabusha takhiwo tembuso njengobe tincenye telive atisahlaleki.
- 5.6 Ulungiselele lelive ngemazinga elwandle lakhuphukako futsi utsatse tinyatselo letifanele njengencenye yekuhlela lokuhlanganyelwako.
- 5.7 Ucinise hulumende wasekhaya kwekutsi abe nemandla lamanyenti nemakhono ekuhlela ngentsandvo yelinyenti kute umelane nenkinga yesimo selitulu.
- 5.8 Utfufukise likhono letikhungo ngeluhlelo lwekuphatsa inhlekelele loluholwa ngebantfu, lolufaka ekhatsi umsebenti wekucisha umlilo wavelonkhe, tibhedlela tesive letisebentako, emacembu esimo

lesiphutfumako, likhono lelikhulisiwe lemisebenti yesimo selitulu nesakhiwoncanti sekuphatsa inhlekelele.

5.9 Wenyuse lucwaningo nelikhono lekucamba kute kuciniswe luhlelobusha loluhlelekile lweluntjintjo lolujulile lolunebulungiswa, watise sive ngekutimisela nekucinisekisa kutsi tonkhe tikhungo tesive tibaholi bebulungiswa besimo selitulu.

5.10 Unciphise konkhe kusebentisa imali lokusaphatako, ucedze inkhohlakalo futsi ufake bucwepheshe kunchubokuphatsa yahulumende ngekucasha bantfu labaphambili eveni kutsi basebentele kuhulumende. Kwakhiwe inchubokuphatsa lengabandlululi ngelibala futsi leholwa bomake.

5.11 Uyise embili kwatise ngebulungiswa besimo selitulu kubudlelwano bawo nemave emhlaba, kufaka ekhatsi kuvuselelwa kwePan-Africanism, ngekgugcutela: simo sebulungiswa besimo selitulu phakatsi kwabohulumende base-Afrika kutsi ufune kubhadalwa sikweleti sesimo selitulu kunyakatfo yemhlaba njengencenye yeSivumelwano Sebulungiswa Besimo Selitulu; tijeziro tebulungiswa besimo selitulu kumibuso lenemacala ekhabhoni; lubumbano ebantfwini bekuphuma kulamanye emave nebakinamtfwalo; lucwaningo; letinye tintfo letihlelekile; kuhlanganisa emandla lavuselelwako; emakhono ekuphendvula inhlekelele yesimo selitulu; futsi umelele 'Kupheliswa Kwesivumelwano Semafutsa Etimbiwa' eluhlelweni lwe-UN lelizuzisa bohulumende base-Afrika.

6. Emandla Ebantfu Ekuhlala neSivumelwano Sebulungiswa Besimo Selitulu seNingizimu Afrika

Likusasa lebulungiswa besimo selitulu lingafinyelelwa ngemandla ebantfu lababumbene. Sifundze loku ngemshikashika wekulwa nembusobucalu, lubandlululo nemibuso lebusa lamanye emave.

Emandla asetincenyeni letahlukene temphakatsi, etinhlelweni lesitakhako, etinhlanganweni lesiyincenye yato, nakupolitiki yasetitaladini lesiyentako. Emandla ebantfu kumele abe phambili ekuvikeleni tintfo letiphilako letigcina tsine netitukulwane letitako.

Bantfu batidalwa letikhona kuphila etimeni letibucayi. Siyativisisa timbangela tenkinga yesimo selitulu futsi sinetisombululo tentsandvo yelinyenti, letihlelwa kabusha futsi letibulungiswa bekuvimbela kufa. LoMculu Webulungiswa Besimo Selitulu uyikhombandlela; simemo lesimenyetelwe, kusicondzisa sonkhe endleleni yekugucuka kweluhlelo nyalo nakuSivumelwano Sebulungiswa Besimo Selitulu lesicedza kuhlupheka kwalabo labasengcupheni kakhulu nalabacindzetelwe. Umtamo loholwa bantfu lonjena utawucinisekisa kwekutsi silungisa letinkinga letinyenti letibukene nelive ngalesikhatsi sicinisekisa litsemba lalaba labanyenti labacindzeletekile kuloMculu. Asisukumeleni umphakatsi lonakekelako nalobumbene, eNingizimu Afrika nangelubumbano lwemave emhlaba, ngaphambi kwekushiywa sikhatsi.

Phambili neMculu Webulungiswa Besimo Selitulu neLuntjintjo Lolujulile Lebulungiswa kute Sigcine Imphilo!

